WORDS ABOUT TIME

**Parts of a day**

\* morning

\* noon

\* midday

\* afternoon

\* evening

\* night

\*midnight

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **PREPOSITIONS OF TIME** | | |
| **in** | **on** | **at** |
| \* in the ice age  \* in the 19th century  \* in 2019, in 1923  \* in the 80s  \* in summer, in winter  \* in April, in May  \* in Fashion Week  \* in the morning  in the afternoon  in the evening  \* in the past  \* in the future  \* in 6 year's time  \*in the Christas holiday | \* on Saturday, on Saturdays  \* on my birthday  \* on Mothers Day  \* on 17th March  \* on Christmas day  \* on our anniversary  \* on Monday morning, on Friday night  !!! last / next in/on/at  last monday  next monday | \* at noon  \* at night  \* at midnight  \*at midday  \* at 7 o'clock, at 7 p.m., at 7.00  \* at luchtime, at dinnertime  \* at Christmas, at Easter  \* at the weekend  \* at present, at the moment  \* at dusk, at dawn |

**Adverbs of frequency**

\* always

\* usually

\* generally

\* regularly

\* normally

\* often

\* frequently

\* sometimes

\* occassionaly

\* rarely

\* seldom

\* hardly ever

\* never

**Months**

\* january

\* february

\* march

\* april

\* may

\* june

\* july

\* august

\* september

\* october

\* november

\* december

**Days**

\* sunday

\* monday

\* tuesday

\* wednesday

\* thırsday

\* friday

\* saturday

**Time Expressions**

\* second .........................

\* minute..........................

\* hour.........................

\* day.........................

\* week.........................

\* fortnight........................

\* month.........................

\* season.........................

\* year.........................

\*decade.......................

\* century.........................

\* millenum.........................

**Seasons**

\* winter

\* spring

\* summer

\* autumn (fall)

**Time Expressions of future**

\* tomorrow

\* tomorrow evening

\*tonight

\* next .......:

next week

next year

\*....later:

two days later

three years later

\* the following week: önümüzdeki hafta

**Time Expressions of past**

\* in the past

\* yesterday

\* yesterday morning

\* .........ago:

Eg: two weeks ago

three years ago

\* last........:

Eg: last week

last Monday

\* the previous week : önceki hafta

**Time Expressions of present**

\* now

\* right now

\* at the moment

\*\*\*\* today

\*\*\*\* this morning

this year

until: till : -e kadar until sunday, till 5.30

by: - e kadar: by 5.30 (son bitim anı verirken)

by the time he comes: o gelesiye kadar

**DİĞER**

dawn: şafak

dusk: gün kararması

sunrise:gün doğumu

sunset: gün batımı

then: o zaman

immediately = straight away: hemen

suddenly: aniden

soon: yakında

sooner or later: eninde sonunda

earlier: evvel

every day / daily: her gün

every year / yearly: her yıl

**SIRALAMA**

first: Önce, ilk olarak

second:ikinci olarak

later: sonra

after that: bundan sonra

next: sonra

then: sonra

finally: sonunda

in the end: sonunda

after Sunday: pazardan sonra

before Monday: pazartesiden önce

since: -den beri: since 1990

for a year: bir yıldır

recently: son günlerde

lately: son zamanlarda

nowadays: bu günlerde

just: henüz

already. çoktan

yet: şimdiye dek

the day before yesterday: dünden önce

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for a week: bir haftalığına

for two nights: iki geceliğine

Prepared by Bahadır SAĞLAM 17.09.2019

**Belirli Bir Günün Tarihini Sorma**

Soru Kalıpları:

What is the date tomorrow? = Yarının tarihi ne?

What is today’s date? = Bugünün tarihi ne?

What’s the date today? – Bugünün tarihi ne?

Cevaplar:

It’s the second. (Ayın ikisi)

It’s October the second (Ekim ayının ikisi)

Today is the second / It is the second – Bugün ayın ikisi

It is June the second – Haziran ayının ikisi

Tomorrow is the second = Yarın ayın ikisi

It is April the second = Nisanın ikisi

**Haftanın Hangi Günü Olduğunu Sorma**

What day is today? / What day is it today?  = Bugün günlerden ne?

What day is it tomorrow? = Yarın günlerden ne?

It is Monday = Bugün günlerden Pazartesi Today is Monday

It is Sunday = Bugün günlerden Pazar, Tomorrow is Sunday

**Telling the dates (day)**

Parantez içindekiler Amerikan Ingilizcesidir

1st July: first of July (July, the first)

25th August: the twenty-fifh of August ( August, the twenty-fifth)

11th May: the eleventh of May (May, the eleventh)

**Telling the dates (century)**

19th century : the nineteenth century

10 th century: the tenth century

**Telling the dates (year)**

\* 1995: nineteen ninety-five \* 1567 : fifteen sixty-seven

\* 1903: ninetten oh three

\* 1900: nineteen hundred

\* 2001: two thousand and one (2000-2009 arası böyle)

Note: two thousand one (Amerikan İngilizcesi)

\* 2011: twenty ten

**İngilizce tarih yazmanın farklı yolları;**

(on) 13th August 1999

(on) August 13th, 1999

(on) August 13, 1999

(on) 13 August 1999

AD = Anno Domini = İsa’dan Sonra

BC = Before Christ = İsa’dan Önce

**AD ve BC kalıpları her zaman belirtilen yıldan sonra yazılmalıdır.**

650 BC = İsa’dan önce 650 yılı

1250 AD = İsa’dan sonra 1250 yılı

870 BC= İsa'dan önce 870 yılı

900 AD= İsa'dan sonra 900 yılı

**Telling the time**

1- 9.00: It's nine o'clock.

*2- 9.30: It's half past nine.*

3- 9.15: It's quarter past nine.

*4- 9.10: It's ten past nine.*

9.25: It's twenty five past nine.

5- 9.45: It's quarter to ten.

*6- 9.56: It's four to ten.*

*5.50: It's ten to six*

7- 9.30: It's nine thirty.

7.40: It's seven forty.

a.m.: ante meridiem (öğleden önce)

p.m post meridiem (öğleden sonra)

